

FALL 2001 MIDDLE TENNESSEE POLL CODEBOOK

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HELLO1

PICK UP THE PHONE AND DIAL "9," THEN "1," THEN THE NUMBER IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER OF THE SCREEN.

IF YOU HEAR A FEW RINGS FOLLOWED BY SILENCE, THE NUMBER IS PROBABLY A LOCAL ONE. TRY DIALING THE NUMBER AGAIN, BUT THIS TIME LEAVE OFF THE "1" AND THE AREA CODE.

[IF A PERSON ANSWERS, QUICKLY PRESS 1]

[OTHERWISE, PRESS 2]

Hello, this is \_\_\_\_\_, a college student calling from Middle Tennessee State University. We recently started an interview with \_\_\_\_\_. I'd like to resume the interview if this is a good time. [HIT 1 TO RESUME, CTRL-END TO STOP]

IF (HELLO1 = 1) SKIPTO HELLO2

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BYENOW1

DIDN'T GET ANYONE? THAT'S FINE. PRESS ANY KEY TO END THE INTERVIEW, THEN CLICK ON THE PHRASE THAT DESCRIBES WHAT HAPPENED.

IF YOU'RE HERE BY MISTAKE, PRESS "ESC" TO BACK UP

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HELLO2

Hello, this is \_\_\_\_\_, a college student calling from Middle Tennessee State University. We're not selling anything or asking for money. We're conducting a statewide public opinion poll on several important issues. [REPEAT THIS INTRO EACH TIME YOU NEED TO INTRODUCE YOURSELF]

To keep things random, may I please speak with the \*youngest male\* age 18 or older who is at home right now?

[IF NO MALE AGE 18 OR OLDER IS AT HOME:] In that case, may I please speak with the \*oldest female\* age 18 or older who is at home right now?

[WHEN RIGHT PERSON IS ON THE LINE]: Sounds like you're the one I'd like to talk to. If you'll let me interview you, we'll keep your answers confidential.

Of course, you don't have to answer any question you don't want to, and you can stop at any time. Also, if you don't have an opinion on an issue, just tell me and we'll go to the next questions. May I begin?

- 1 YES (GO TO FIRST QUESTION)
- 2 NO (STOP INTERVIEW)
- 3 PERSON WANTS TO BE CALLED BACK LATER
- 4 NOT A HOME PHONE (BUSINESS, GOVERNMENT, PAY PHONE, ETC.)

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VERSION = RANDNUM (1 2)
IF (HELLO2 = 1) SKIPTO MAINPROB
IF (HELLO2 = 2) SKIPTO BYENOW2
IF (HELLO2 = 3) SKIPTO CALLBACK
IF (HELLO2 = 4) SKIPTO BYENOW2
SKIPTO MAINPROB
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BYENOW2
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TOUGH LUCK! HANG IN THERE. PRESS ANY KEY TO END THE INTERVIEW, THEN CLICK ON THE PHRASE THAT DESCRIBES WHAT HAPPENED.

IF YOU'RE HERE BY MISTAKE, PRESS "ESC" TO BACK UP

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CALLBACK
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[PRESS ANY KEY, CHOOSE "CALL BACK," THEN TRY TO GET THE FIRST NAME OF THE PERSON WE NEED TO TALK TO AS WELL AS A GOOD TIME TO CALL BACK]

[IF YOU'RE HERE BY MISTAKE, PRESS THE "ESC" KEY TO BACK UP]

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MAINPROB
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First, tell me in your own words...what do you think is the number one problem confronting the state of Tennessee at this time?

[CHOOSE ONE OF THE GENERAL CATEGORIES BELOW IF THE PERSON'S ANSWER SEEMS TO FIT THERE. OTHERWISE, CHOOSE "OTHER," TYPE IN A SUMMARY OF THE PERSON'S ANSWER, THEN CLICK "OK."]

- 1 Government inefficiency and waste
- 2 The poor state of education
- 3 The poor state of health services and health insurance
- 4 High taxes
- 5 Outdated or unfair tax system
- 6 Traffic congestions and road construction
- 7 State budget crisis
- 8 Terrorism
- 9 Other:
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

```
START = SYSTIME
WARSPLIT = RANDNUM (1 10)
IF (VERSION = 1 & WARSPLIT = 1) SKIPTO CURSIT1
IF (VERSION = 1 & WARSPLIT > 1) SKIPTO INCOMPANY
IF (VERSION = 2) SKIPTO CURSIT3
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C:
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C: VERSION 1 = FIRST SPLIT  
C: VERSION 2 = SECOND SPLIT  
C: WARSPLIT 1 = WAR ON TERRORISM/CONFIDENCE/FREE EXPRESSION SEQUENCE ON SPLIT  
1  
C: WARSPLIT 2 through 10 = CONFIDENCE/FREE EXPRESSION/WAR ON TERRORISM  
SEQUENCE ON SPLIT 1  
C: FOR DATA ANALYSIS, COMBINE CURSIT1, CURSIT2, AND CURSIT3 INTO CURSIT, AND  
C: DO LIKEWISE FOR EACH OTHER QUESTION IN THE WAR ON TERRORISM BATTERY  
C:  
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C: BATTERY: WAR ON TERRORISM, BRANCH 1 (VERSION = 1 & WARSPLIT = 1)

\*\*\*\*\*  
CURSIT1

Next, how do you rate the U.S. government's handling of the current situation? Would you say the government has done an excellent, good, fair, or poor job?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
USACT1

Do you strongly approve ... approve ... \*dis\*approve ... or \*strongly\* disapprove of the United States taking military action in Afghanistan?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
WARLAST1

How long do you think the fighting in Afghanistan will continue? Will it continue a few weeks or less, several months, a year or two, or more than two years?

- 1 A few weeks or less
- 2 Several months
- 3 A year or two
- 4 More than two years
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

GRTROOP1

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or \*strongly\* oppose a full-scale military invasion of Afghanistan using U.S. ground troops?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

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KILLCIV1

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or \*strongly\* oppose such and invasion if it means that large numbers of Afghan civilians are killed as a result of the military action?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

C: BATTERY: CONFIDENCE (VERSION = 1)

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INCPANY

Next, we'd like you to consider some major institutions in this country. First, as far as the people running \*major companies\* are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence in them, only some confidence in them, or hardly any confidence at all in them ... a great deal, only some, or hardly any?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

INRELIGN

What about organized religion?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any

x (DO NOT READ) Refused  
r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INEDUCAT

Education?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

1 A great deal  
2 Only Some  
3 Hardly any  
x (DO NOT READ) Refused  
r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INEXEC

The executive branch of the federal government?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

1 A great deal  
2 Only Some  
3 Hardly any  
x (DO NOT READ) Refused  
r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INUNION

Organized labor?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

1 A great deal  
2 Only Some  
3 Hardly any  
x (DO NOT READ) Refused  
r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INPRESS

Press?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

1 A great deal  
2 Only Some  
3 Hardly any  
x (DO NOT READ) Refused  
r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INTV

Television?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INMED

Medicine?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INSCOURT

United States Supreme Court?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INSCIENC

The scientific community?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*  
INCONGRS

Congress?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

INARMY  
Military?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

INFBI

The FBI?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

IN CIA

The CIA?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

INAPT

Airport security agencies?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

PREVENT

And how much confidence do you have in American authorities to prevent new acts of terrorism in this country?

[REPEAT CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

INSTGOVT

As far as the people running \*state government\* are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence in them, only some confidence in them, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Only Some
- 3 Hardly any
- x (DO NOT READ) Refused
- r (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

\*\*\*\*\*

SOUTHNR

If you had to choose, would you say you are a Southerner or an American?

- 1 Southerner
- 2 American
- 3 Neither
- x Don't know (volunteered)
- r Refused (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

APGOV

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Don Sundquist is handling his job as governor?

[IF "DEPENDS," PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Don Sundquist is handling his job as governor?]

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

NATECON

About the economy ... right now, do you think that economic conditions in the country as a whole are getting better or getting worse?

- 1 Getting better
- 2 Getting worse
- x Don't know
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

RESECON

Now looking ahead, do you expect that at this time next year you will be financially better off than now, or worse off than now?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- x Don't know
- r Refused

C: BATTERY: INCOME TAX (VERSION = 1)

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CRISIS

Now let's talk about Tennessee's financial situation.

Do you believe that the state of Tennessee is facing a financial crisis, or not?

- 1 Yes, it is
- 2 No, it isn't
- x Don't know/No opinion (volunteered only)
- r Not applicable/Refused (volunteered only)

\*\*\*\*\*

INCTAX

In general, would you strongly favor ...favor ... oppose ... or strongly oppose establishing a state personal income tax, or aren't you sure?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Not sure
- 4 Oppose
- 5 Strongly Oppose
- x Don't know/No opinion (volunteered only)
- r Not applicable/Refused (volunteered only)

C: BATTERY: CIVIL LIBERTIES (VERSION = 1)

\*\*\*\*\*

GIVELIB

In order to curb terrorism in this country, do you think it will be necessary for the average person to give up some civil liberties, or not?

- 1 Yes, it will be necessary
- 2 No, it will not be necessary
- X Refused
- R No opinion

\*\*\*\*\*  
MEDLIB

In order to curb terrorism in this country, do you think it will be necessary for the news media to give up some of their freedoms?

- 1 Yes, it will be necessary
- 2 No, it will not be necessary
- X Refused
- R No opinion

\*\*\*\*\*  
DISPREZ

Free speech is protected in the United States by the First Amendment to the Constitution and by other laws. However, the law recognizes that certain kinds of expression should not always be protected. We are not concerned here about whether you personally approve of any of the behaviors we will mention. We want to know whether you think they should be protected by the law all of the time, protected under certain circumstances, or not protected at all.

What about disagreeing with the president or other high government officials? Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
RACESLUR

What about using words or phrases that would offend people from a different racial or ethnic group? Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable

R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLAGBURN

What about burning the flag to protest actions of the government?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GOVCLASS

The First Amendment and other laws also protect some of the things media like television, newspapers, radio and magazines do under certain circumstances but not under others.

Again, we'd like to know how much, if any, protection you think the law should give to several of the things media sometimes do. Remember that we're not asking whether you personally approve of these things. We just want to know how much, if at all, you think the law should protect these things. Ready?

How about when journalists report classified material that the government wishes to keep secret? [REPEAT ANSWER CHOICES IF NECESSARY]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
VIOLENCE

How about when newspapers or television stations run graphic photographs of violent events?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

CRITPOLS

How about when journalists criticize political leaders?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

FOREIGN

How about when journalists take sides with a foreign government against the position of the United States?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

CRITMIL

How about when journalists criticize the military?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

NATSEC

How about when journalists report stories about national security without government approval?

[IF NECESSARY: "Should the law protect that all the time, only under certain circumstances, or not at all?]

- 1 Protect all the time
- 2 Protect under certain circumstances
- 3 Not protect at all
- X (DO NOT READ) Don't know/not applicable
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

IF (WARSPLIT = 1) SKIPTO WHERE

C: BATTERY: WAR ON TERRORISM, BRANCH 2 (VERSION = 1 & WARSPLIT = 2 through 10)

\*\*\*\*\*  
CURSIT2

Next, how do you rate the U.S. government's handling of the current situation? Would you say the government has done an excellent, good, fair, or poor job?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
USACT2

Do you strongly approve ... approve ... \*dis\*approve ... or \*strongly\* disapprove of the United States taking military action in Afghanistan?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
WARLAST2

How long do you think the fighting in Afghanistan will continue? Will it continue a few weeks or less, several months, a year or two, or more than two years?

- 1 A few weeks or less
- 2 Several months
- 3 A year or two
- 4 More than two years
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GRTROOP2

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or \*strongly\* oppose a full-scale military invasion of Afghanistan using U.S. ground troops?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor

- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
 KILLCIV2

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or \*strongly\* oppose such and invasion if it means that large numbers of Afghan civilians are killed as a result of the military action?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

C: BATTERY: NEWS DIFFUSION (VERSION = 1)

\*\*\*\*\*  
 WHERE

It's important to learn how word of the September 11th terrorist attack spread, because people need to find out about such situations as soon as possible.

Where were you when you first heard about the attack? Were you at home, away at work, out somewhere local, traveling out of town, or some place else?

- 1 At home
- 2 At work
- 3 Out somewhere local
- 4 Traveling out of town
- 5 Some place else [PLEASE SPECIFY PLACE]
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
 WHEN

About what time was it when you first heard about the attack? It might help to know that the first jet struck the World Trade Center at 7:45 a.m. Central Time, which would be 8:45 a.m. Eastern time.

MORNING		16 11:30 am		30 3:00 pm		44 6:30 pm		98 Don't know/
1 7:45 am		17 11:45 am		31 3:15 pm		45 6:45 pm		No answer
2 8:00 am		18 NOON		32 3:30 pm		46 7:00 pm		99 Refused
3 8:15 am				33 3:45 pm		47 7:15 pm		
4 8:30 am		AFTERNOON		34 4:00 pm		48 7:30 pm		
5 8:45 am		19 12:15 pm		35 4:15 pm		49 7:45 pm		
6 9:00 am		20 12:30 pm		36 4:30 pm		50 8:00 pm		
7 9:15 am		21 12:45 pm		37 4:45 pm		51 8:15 pm		

8 9:30 am | 22 1:00 pm | 38 5:00 pm | 52 8:30 pm |  
9 9:45 am | 23 1:15 pm | | 53 8:45 pm |  
10 10:00 am | 24 1:30 pm | EVENING | 54 9:00 pm |  
11 10:15 am | 25 1:45 pm | 39 5:15 pm | 55 9:15 pm |  
12 10:30 am | 26 2:00 pm | 40 5:30 pm | 56 9:30 pm |  
13 10:45 am | 27 2:15 pm | 41 5:45 pm | 57 9:45 pm |  
14 11:00 am | 28 2:30 pm | 42 6:00 pm | 58 10:00 pm  
15 11:15 am | 29 2:45 pm | 43 6:15 pm | or later

[ENTER NUMBER HERE: THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE]

IF (WHERE = 4) SKIPTO TIMEZONE  
SKIPTO HOWUPSET

\*\*\*\*\*

TIMEZONE

C: [ASK ONLY IF 'WHERE' = 4]

Which time zone were you in? Eastern, Central, Mountain,  
Pacific, or some other time zone?

- 1 Eastern
- 2 Central
- 3 Mountain
- 4 Pacific
- 5 Some other time zone [SPECIFY TIME ZONE]
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

HOWUPSET

Compared to most people, about how upset did you become  
after learning about the attack? Were you a great deal more  
upset than most people, slightly more upset, about \*equally\*  
upset, slightly \*less\* upset, or \*a great deal less upset\*  
than most people?

- 1 A great deal more
- 2 Slightly more
- 3 About equal
- 4 Slightly less
- 5 A great deal less
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

IF (WHEN > 10) SKIPTO DIDUSTOP

\*\*\*\*\*

SAWLIVE

Were you watching live TV coverage of the attack at the  
instant the second jet crashed into the World Trade Center,  
or were you not watching live TV coverage at that time?

- 1 Was watching

- 2 Was not watching
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
DIDUSTOP

After hearing of the attack, did you stop your usual activities for the rest of the day, stop your usual activities but go back to them before the end of the day, or carry on pretty much as before?

- 1 Stopped for rest of day
- 2 Stopped, then went back by end of day
- 3 Carried on as before
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
HOWHEAR

How were you first alerted to the attack? Were you alerted by the television, the radio, a World Wide Web site, an Internet news alert, your spouse, some other relative, a friend, a stranger, or some other source?

- 1 Television
- 2 Radio
- 3 Web site
- 4 Internet news alert
- 5 Spouse
- 6 Other relative
- 7 Friend
- 8 Stranger
- 9 Some other source [Specify]
- 10 Wasn't aware of that
- 98 Don't know/No answer
- 99 Refused

[ENTER NUMBER HERE:        THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE]

IF (HOWHEAR < 5) SKIPTO WHOTALK

\*\*\*\*\*  
HOWREACH

Did this person talk to you face to face, call you on your cell phone, call you on your regular phone, call your pager, send you e-mail, or reach you in some other way?

- 1 Face to face
- 2 Cell phone
- 3 Regular phone
- 4 Pager
- 5 E-mail
- 6 Other [SPECIFY OTHER WAY]
- x Don't know/No answer

r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
WHOTALK

Who, if anyone, was the \*first\* person you began a discussion with that day about the attack? Was it your spouse, some other relative, a friend, a stranger, some other person, or did you not begin a discussion with anyone that day about the attack?

- 1 Spouse
- 2 Other relative
- 3 Friend
- 4 Stranger
- 5 Other person [SPECIFY]
- 6 Didn't begin any discussions that day
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

IF (WHOTALK > 5) SKIPTO HISTASST

\*\*\*\*\*  
HADHEARD

Did this person first learn about the attack from you, or had this person already heard about the attack at the time you began the conversation?

- 1 First learned from me
- 2 Had already heard
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
HOWTELL

How did you first contact that person? Did you talk to that person face to face, call that person's regular telephone, call that person's cell phone, call that person's pager, send that person e-mail, or reach that person in some other way?

- 1 Talk face to face
- 2 Call regular phone
- 3 Call cell phone
- 4 Call pager
- 5 Send e-mail
- 6 Some other way [SPECIFY]
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

IF (HOWTELL = 2) SKIPTO HOWCALL  
IF (HOWTELL = 3) SKIPTO HOWCALL  
IF (HOWTELL = 4) SKIPTO HOWCALL  
SKIPTO NUMTALK

\*\*\*\*\*  
HOWCALL

Did you place that call using a regular phone or a cell phone?

- 1 Regular phone
- 2 Cell phone
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
NUMTALK

Roughly how many people had you discussed the attack with by the end of the day?

[IF "NONE," ENTER A ZERO]

[IF 99 OR MORE, ENTER 99]

[IF 'REFUSED' OR 'DON'T KNOW,' ENTER 100]

[ENTER NUMBER HERE:        THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE]

IF (NUMTALK = 0) SKIPTO HISTASST

\*\*\*\*\*  
TECHTALK

About how many of those conversations involved using a cell phone, a pager, or the Internet?

[IF "NONE," ENTER A ZERO]

[IF 99 OR MORE, ENTER 99]

[IF 'REFUSED' OR 'DON'T KNOW,' ENTER 100]

[ENTER NUMBER HERE:        THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE]

\*\*\*\*\*  
NUMALERT

About how many of the people you spoke with that day first learned of the attack from you?

[IF "NONE," ENTER A ZERO]

[IF 99 OR MORE, ENTER 99]

[IF 'REFUSED' OR 'DON'T KNOW,' ENTER 100]

[ENTER NUMBER HERE:        THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE]

C: BATTERY: HISTORIC PRESERVATION (VERSION = 1)

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HISTASST

Now, let's talk about historic buildings in your city or community. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closest to your point of view [READ STATEMENTS]

"Most of the historic buildings in my community are an asset and should be preserved whenever possible"

or ...

"Most of the historic buildings in my community are obstructions to progress"

- 1 Most are assets/should be preserved
- 2 Most are obstructions to progress
- x Refused
- r No opinion

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTLIVE

Do you think you would like to live or work in a historic building or would you prefer one which was newly constructed?

- 1 Would like to live in a historic building
- 2 Would prefer a new building
- x Refused
- r No opinion

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTGSUP

Now, we would like to know whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about historic preservation.

Do you agree or disagree that historic preservation deserves financial support from government?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTDES

Historic buildings are a valuable contribution to a desirable living environment.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTRITE

Individuals should have a right to do as they please with their property even if that means destroying things of historic value.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

GROWXHIS

A concern for historic preservation will prevent or hinder needed growth and development in my community.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

GROWNHIS

With proper planning, we can have both growth and preserve historic buildings.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

GROWTHT

Rapid growth is threatening the quality of life in my community.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

ABANDON

Abandonment and neglect are a more serious threat to historic buildings in my community than growth is.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTGROW

Historic properties may generate economic growth when they are preserved and properly managed.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*  
HERITAGE

Historic properties should be preserved because they are an important part of our country's history and heritage.

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- X Refused
- R Don't know

SKIPTO REPSTART

C: BATTERY: WAR ON TERRORISM, BRANCH 3 (VERSION = 2)  
C: BEGINNING OF VERSION = 2 ITEMS

\*\*\*\*\*  
CURSIT3

Next, how do you rate the U.S. government's handling of the current situation? Would you say the government has done an excellent, good, fair, or poor job?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
USACT3

Do you strongly approve ... approve ... \*dis\*approve ... or \*strongly\* disapprove of the United States taking military action in Afghanistan?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
WARLAST3

How long do you think the fighting in Afghanistan will continue? Will it continue a few weeks or less, several months, a year or two, or more than two years?

- 1 A few weeks or less
- 2 Several months
- 3 A year or two
- 4 More than two years
- x Don't know/No answer

r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GRTROOP3

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or  
\*strongly\* oppose a full-scale military invasion of  
Afghanistan using U.S. ground troops?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
KILLCIV3

Would you \*strongly\* favor ... favor ... oppose ... or  
\*strongly\* oppose such and invasion if it means that large  
numbers of Afghan civilians are killed as a result of the  
military action?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

C: BATTERY: TERRORISM FRAME (VERSION = 2)

\*\*\*\*\*  
MURDER

Which would you say better describes those who were killed  
on September 11: were they murder victims or casualties of war?

- 1 Murder victims
- 2 Casualties of war
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
TRIAL

Would you prefer to see those responsible for these acts  
killed by U.S. military action, captured and brought to  
justice, or neither of these options?

- 1 Killed by U.S. military action
- 2 Captured and put on trial
- 3 Neither of these options
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

USORUN

If those responsible for these acts were put on trial, would you prefer to see them tried on murder charges in the United States or tried for crimes against humanity by the United Nations International War Crimes Tribunal?

- 1 Tried for murder in the U.S.
- 2 Tried for war crimes by the U.N.
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Neither of these options
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

WDRUGKEY = RANDNUM (1 2)  
IF (WDRUGKEY = 2) SKIPTO WARCRIME

\*\*\*\*\*

WARDRUG1

Would you say that the war on terrorism is more like the Persian Gulf war, or more like the war on drugs?

- 1 More like the Gulf War
- 2 More like the war on drugs
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Not like either one
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

WARCRIME

Would you say that the war on terrorism is more like the Persian Gulf war, or more like the war on crime?

- 1 More like the Gulf War
- 2 More like the war on crime
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Not like either one
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

IF (WDRUGKEY = 1) SKIPTO FORPOL

\*\*\*\*\*

WARDRUG2

Would you say that the war on terrorism is more like the Persian Gulf war, or more like the war on drugs?

- 1 More like the Gulf War
- 2 More like the war on drugs
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Not like either one
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

FORPOL

Some say that U.S. foreign policy has contributed to provoking acts of terrorism against the United States. Do you believe that U.S. foreign policy contributed to the events of September 11?

- 1 Yes, did contribute
- 2 No, did not contribute
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

NEWORDER

Would you say that what happened on September 11 will encourage nations to cooperate with each other, discourage them from cooperating with each other, or won't it make any difference?

- 1 Encourage cooperation
- 2 Discourage cooperation
- 3 Won't make a difference
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

ISOLATE

Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part
- 2 Stay out
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Won't make a difference
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

ISRAEL

Do you think the United States should continue its involvement in the Israeli-Palestinian peace process, or should the United States let the Israelis and Palestinians settle their own differences?

- 1 Stay involved
- 2 Let them settle their own differences
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

C: BATTERY: RELIGION AND TERRORISM (VERSION = 2)

\*\*\*\*\*

GODCHOSE

Do you think that God regards the United States as a special

nation chosen above other nations in the world?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X No opinion
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*  
GODSUP

Now that the United States has launched a war against terrorism, do you think God will support the U.S. side?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X No opinion
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*  
GODPUN

Do you think that the terrorist attack on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon occurred because God is punishing American for its sins?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

IF (GODPUN = 2) SKIPTO JEWCHRIS

\*\*\*\*\*  
PUNABORT

Do you think the sins God is punishing include tolerance of abortion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*  
PUNHOMO

What about tolerance of homosexuality?

[IF NECESSARY, READ: 'Do you think the sins God is punishing include tolerance of homoxexuality?']

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

PUNPOOR

What about failing to take care of the poor?

[IF NECESSARY, READ: 'Do you think the sins God is punishing include failing to take care of the poor?']

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

PUNFEM

What about tolerance of feminism?

[IF NECESSARY, READ: 'Do you think the sins God is punishing include tolerance of feminism?']

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

JEWCHRIS

Do you believe that \*Jews\* and \*Christians\* pray to the same God even though they use different names for that God?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

Q:MUSJEW

Do you believe that \*Muslims\* and \*Jews\* pray to the same God even though they use different names for that God?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

CHRISMUS

Do you believe that \*Christians\* and \*Muslims\* pray to the same God even though they use different names for that God?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*  
OFTCHRCH

Lots of things come up that keep people from attending religious services, even if they want to. How often do you attend services at a place of worship - never, seldom, about once a month, almost every week, or at least once a week?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 About once a month
- 4 Almost every week
- 5 At lease once a week
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

IF (OFTCHRCH < 3) SKIPTO CHRSTIAN

\*\*\*\*\*  
TYPCHRCH

Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is Christian, Jewish, Islamic, or something else?

- 1 Christian
- 2 Jewish
- 3 Islamic
- 4 Something else
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

locate 16 6 1  
key 1-5,x,r

\*\*\*\*\*  
CHRSTIAN

Would you describe yourself as a "Christian," or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

IF (CHRSTIAN = 2) SKIPTO WORRY

\*\*\*\*\*  
SMCHEEK

In the Sermon on the Mount, Jesus says: "You have heard that it was said, 'An eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth.' But I say to you, Do not resist an evildoer. But if anyone strikes you on the right cheek, turn the other also."

Do you think that this verse means that the United States should or should not retaliate against the terrorists who attacked the World Trade Center and the Pentagon?

- 1 Yes, should retaliate
- 2 No, should not retaliate
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

SMLOVE

In the Sermon on the Mount, Jesus says: "You have heard that it was said, 'You shall love your neighbor and hate your enemy.' But I say to you, Love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you."

Do you think that this verse means that people in the United States should or should not pray for the terrorists who attacked the World Trade Center and the Pentagon?

- 1 Yes, should pray for
- 2 No, should not pray for
- X Refused
- R Don't know

\*\*\*\*\*

CHRSTRAD

There are many different traditions within Christianity. I'm going to read a list of five. Please tell me which, if any, tradition you most closely identify with. If you don't recognize these terms or don't think of yourself in these terms, just let me know. Here's the list: [READ LIST]

Pentecostal [pent-uh-COST-uhl]  
Fundamentalist [fund-uh-MENT-uh-list]  
Evangelical [ee-van-JELL-i-cal]  
Mainline [MAIN-line]  
or Roman Catholic [ROW-man CATH-o-lick]

- 1 Pentecostal
- 2 Fundamentalist
- 3 Evangelical
- 4 Mainline
- 5 Roman Catholic
- 6 Don't recognize these terms
- 7 Don't think of myself in these terms
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

C: BATTERY: WORRY ABOUT TERRORISM (VERSION = 2)

Q:WORRY

Do you personally worry about terrorism when you are in public places?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know

r (DO NOT READ) Refused

IF (WORRY = 2) SKIPTO HAPNAGIN

Q:WHYWORRY

Is this worry the result of the recent attack on the World Trade Center and Pentagon, or did you feel this way before?

- 1 Result of the attack
- 2 Felt this way before
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
HAPNAGIN

How worried are you that something like the attack on the World Trade Center and Pentagon can happen again? Very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

- 1 Very worried
- 2 Somewhat worried
- 3 Not too worried
- 4 Not at all worried
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

Q:HAPNTN

How worried are you that something like the attack on the World Trade Center and Pentagon could happen in Tennessee? Very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

- 1 Very worried
- 2 Somewhat worried
- 3 Not too worried
- 4 Not at all worried
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ANTHRAX

How worried are you about becoming a victim of anthrax and other biological weapons?

- 1 Very worried
- 2 Somewhat worried
- 3 Not too worried
- 4 Not at all worried
- x (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- r (DO NOT READ) Refused

C: BATTERY: MEDIA TERRORISM COVERAGE (VERSION = 2)

\*\*\*\*\*  
MEDIACVG

Do you think the media coverage of the September 11th terrorist attacks was too much coverage, about the right amount of coverage, or not enough coverage?

- 1 Too much coverage
- 2 About the right amount of coverage
- 3 Not enough coverage
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
EARLYWTH

During the first 24 hours after the terrorists attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, would you say you attended to related media coverage during all your waking hours, off and on throughout the day, a few times during the day, once a day, or never?

- 1 All your waking hours
- 2 Off and on throughout the day
- 3 A few times during the day
- 4 Once a day
- 5 Never
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
LATEWTCH

After the first 24 hours of media coverage surrounding the September 11th terrorist attacks, what was your main reason for watching? Did you continue to watch to learn of new developments, to be constantly aware of the situation, to keep the situation in the forefront of your mind, or because you couldn't pull yourself away?

- 1 To learn of new developments
- 2 The need to know what was going on
- 3 To keep the situation in the forefront of my mind
- 4 Couldn't pull yourself away
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
MISPERSN

Do you personally know someone who was either killed or is missing in the World Trade Center or the Pentagon terrorist attacks?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Don't know/no opinion  
 Refused

IF (MISPERSN = 1) SKIPTO MISPERYS  
SKIPTO SURVPRSN

\*\*\*\*\*  
MISPERYS

I am sorry for your loss, may I ask if the person you knew was a friend, a relative, an acquaintance, or someone else?

1 Friend  
2 Relative  
3 Acquaintance  
4 Someone else  
 Don't know/no opinion  
 Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
SURVPRSN

Do you personally know somebody who was at the World Trade Center or the Pentagon during the September 11 terrorist attacks who survived?

1 Yes  
2 No  
 Don't know/no opinion  
 Refused

IF (SURVPRSN = 1) SKIPTO SURVPRSY  
SKIPTO REPSTART

\*\*\*\*\*  
SURVPRSY

May I ask if the person you know is a friend, a relative, an acquaintance, or someone else?

1 Friend  
2 Relative  
3 Acquaintance  
4 Someone else  
 Don't know/no opinion  
 Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ORDEALTK

Have you had talked with that person about his/her ordeal?

1 Yes  
2 No  
 Don't know/no opinion  
 Refused

C: BATTERY: REPARATIONS (VERSION = 1 OR 2)

C: START OF FIRST REPARATIONS BATTERY

\*\*\*\*\*  
REPSTART

Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary defines reparations as the act of making amends for a wrong or injury ...

[PLEASE PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE]

REPKEY = RANDNUM (1 4)  
IF (REPKEY = 1) SKIPTO AFAMREP1  
IF (REPKEY = 2) SKIPTO GERMREP2  
IF (REPKEY = 3) SKIPTO GERMREP3  
IF (REPKEY = 4) SKIPTO GERMREP4

\*\*\*\*\*  
AFAMREP1

Currently discussions are taking place across the United States about the possibility of the federal government providing some type of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take this action?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GERMREP1

In 1952, Germany began paying reparations to Holocaust survivors, totaling more than \$58 million in present-day dollars. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the German government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
JAPNREP1

In 1988 the U. S. Congress passed the Civil Liberties Act, which provided an apology and \$20,000 each to Japanese Americans interned during World War II, for a total of more than \$1.6 million. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
AMINREP1

In 1980 four American Indian tribes were paid reparations of more than \$1.2 billion and awarded a million acres of land by the U.S. federal government because of violations of treaties. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

SKIPTO USCOMMRL

C: START OF SECOND REPARATIONS BATTERY

\*\*\*\*\*  
GERMREP2

In 1952, Germany began paying reparations to Holocaust survivors, totaling more than \$58 million in present-day dollars. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the German government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
AFAMREP2

Currently discussions are taking place across the United States about the possibility of the federal government providing some type of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take this action?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
JAPNREP2

In 1988 the U. S. Congress passed the Civil Liberties Act, which provided an apology and \$20,000 each to Japanese Americans interned during World War II, for a total of more than \$1.6 million. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
AMINREP2

In 1980 four American Indian tribes were paid reparations of more than \$1.2 billion and awarded a million acres of land by the U.S. federal government because of violations of treaties. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

SKIPTO USCOMMRL

C: START OF THIRD REPARATIONS BATTERY

\*\*\*\*\*  
GERMREP3

In 1952, Germany began paying reparations to Holocaust survivors, totaling more than \$58 million in present-day dollars. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the German government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
JAPNREP3

In 1988 the U. S. Congress passed the Civil Liberties Act, which provided an apology and \$20,000 each to Japanese Americans interned during World War II, for a total of more than \$1.6 million. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
AFAMREP3

Currently discussions are taking place across the United States about the possibility of the federal government providing some type of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take this action?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

AMINREP3

In 1980 four American Indian tribes were paid reparations of more than \$1.2 billion and awarded a million acres of land by the U.S. federal government because of violations of treaties. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
  - 2 Agree
  - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
  - 4 Disagree
  - 5 Strongly disagree
  - Don't know/no opinion
  - r Refused
- SKIPTO USCOMMRL

C: START OF FOURTH REPARATIONS BATTERY

\*\*\*\*\*

GERMREP4

In 1952, Germany began paying reparations to Holocaust survivors, totaling more than \$58 million in present-day dollars. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the German government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

JAPNREP4

In 1988 the U. S. Congress passed the Civil Liberties Act, which provided an apology and \$20,000 each to Japanese Americans interned during World War II, for a total of more than \$1.6 million. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

AMINREP4

In 1980 four American Indian tribes were paid reparations of more than \$1.2 billion and awarded a million acres of land by the U.S. federal government because of violations of treaties. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree with this action taken by the U.S. federal government?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
AFAMREP4

Currently discussions are taking place across the United States about the possibility of the federal government providing some type of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves. Do you strongly agree ... agree ... neither agree nor disagree ... disagree ... or strongly disagree that the U.S. government should take this action?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

C: END OF REPARATIONS BATTERIES

\*\*\*\*\*  
USCOMMRL

Do you think establishing some type of reparations for the descendants of U.S. slaves will strongly improve U. S. community race relations, will improve U.S. community race relations, will neither improve nor harm U.S. community race relations, will harm U.S. community race relations, or will strongly harm U.S. community race relations?

- 1 Strongly improve U.S. community race relations
- 2 Improve U. S. community race relations
- 3 Neither improve nor harm U.S. community race relations
- 4 Harm U.S. community race relations
- 5 Strongly harm U.S. community race relations
- x Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

SLAVECMP

Next, I will name several types of compensation that have been mentioned as possible reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slave. Please let me know if you are comfortable with the form of compensation as reparation for African Americans who are descendants of U. S. slaves.

Would you be comfortable with no compensation for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
COMPAPLG

Would you be comfortable with a formal apology from the federal government as a form of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
COMPMNUM

Would you be comfortable with a federal monument that acknowledges that slavery occurred in this country as a form of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
COMPMUSE

Would you be comfortable with a museum dedicated to educating visitors about slavery in this country as a form of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
COMPDEVP

Would you feel comfortable with community development programs like education, health care, housing, job skill and training, as a form of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
COMPMONY

Would you feel comfortable with monetary compensation given to individuals as a form of reparations for African Americans who are descendants of U.S. slaves?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- Don't know/no opinion
- r Refused

CREDKEY = RANDNUM (1 6)  
IF (CREDKEY = 1) SKIPTO GENFAIR  
IF (CREDKEY = 2) SKIPTO ATTFAIR  
IF (CREDKEY = 3) SKIPTO FLAFAIR  
IF (CREDKEY = 4) SKIPTO GENWELLB  
IF (CREDKEY = 5) SKIPTO ATTWELLB  
IF (CREDKEY = 6) SKIPTO FLAWELLB

C: BATTERY: MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT (VERSION = 1 OR 2)

C: \*\*\* MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT \*\*\*

C: \*\*\* NOTE: ONLY \*ONE\* OF THE FOLLOWING SIX BATTERIES WILL \*\*\*  
C: \*\*\* BE POSED TO EACH RESPONDENT \*\*\*

C: \*\*\* START OF FIRST MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*  
GENFAIR

Next, I'd like to ask you about national network TV news organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News.

Would you say these network TV news organizations are generally fair, generally \*un\*fair, or no more fair than unfair?

- 1 Generally fair
- 2 Generally unfair
- 3 No more fair than unfair
- Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENBIAS

Are these network TV news organizations generally  
\*un\*biased, generally biased, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally \*un\*biased
- 2 Generally biased
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENSTORY

Do they generally tell the whole story, generally \*fail\* to  
tell the whole story, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally tell whole story
- 2 Generally fail to tell whole story
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENACCU

Are they generally accurate, generally \*in\*accurate, or no  
more one than the other?

- 1 Generally accurate
- 2 Generally inaccurate
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENTRUST

Are they generally trustworthy, generally \*un\*trustworthy,  
or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally trustworthy
- 2 Generally untrustworthy
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

SKIPTO NPDAYS

C: \*\*\* START OF SECOND MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTFAIR

Next, I'd like to ask you about how national network TV news  
organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News covered  
the September 11th terrorist attack.

Would you say these network TV news organizations were

generally fair in their coverage of the attack, generally  
\*un\*fair, or no more fair than unfair?

- 1 Generally fair
- 2 Generally unfair
- 3 No more fair than unfair
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTBIAS

Were these TV network news organizations generally  
\*un\*biased in their coverage of the attack, generally  
biased, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally \*un\*biased
- 2 Generally biased
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTSTORY

Did they generally tell the whole story, generally \*fail\* to  
tell the whole story, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally tell whole story
- 2 Generally fail to tell whole story
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTACCU

Were they generally accurate, generally \*in\*accurate, or no  
more one than the other?

- 1 Generally accurate
- 2 Generally inaccurate
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTTRUST

Were they generally trustworthy, generally \*un\*trustworthy, or  
no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally trustworthy
- 2 Generally untrustworthy
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer

r Refused

SKIPTO NPDAYS

C: \*\*\* START OF THIRD MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLAFAIR

Next, I'd like to ask you about how national network TV news organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News covered the vote count in Florida during the 2000 presidential election.

Would you say these network TV news organizations were generally fair in their coverage of the Florida vote count, generally \*un\*fair, or no more fair than unfair?

- 1 Generally fair
- 2 Generally unfair
- 3 No more fair than unfair
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLABIAS

Were these network TV news organizations generally \*un\*biased in their coverage of the Florida vote count, generally biased, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally \*un\*biased
- 2 Generally biased
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLASTORY

Did they generally tell the whole story, generally \*fail\* to tell the whole story, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally tell whole story
- 2 Generally fail to tell whole story
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLAACCU

Were they generally accurate, generally \*in\*accurate, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally accurate
- 2 Generally inaccurate

3 No more one than the other  
x Don't know/No answer  
r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLATRUST

Were they generally trustworthy, generally \*un\*trustworthy, or no more one than the other?

1 Generally trustworthy  
2 Generally untrustworthy  
3 No more one than the other  
x Don't know/No answer  
r Refused

SKIPTO NPDAYS

C: \*\*\* START OF FOURTH MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENWELLB

Next, I'd like to ask you about national network TV news organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News.

Would you say these network TV news organizations are generally concerned about the nation's well-being, generally \*un\*concerned about the nation's well-being, or no more concerned than unconcerned about the nation's well-being?

1 Generally concerned  
2 Generally \*un\*concerned  
3 No more concerned than unconcerned  
x Don't know/No answer  
r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENMYINT

Do these network TV news organizations generally watch out for \*your\* interests, generally \*not\* watch out for your interests, or no more one than the other?

1 Generally watch out for my interests  
2 Generally do \*not\* watch out for my interests  
3 No more one than the other  
x Don't know/No answer  
r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENPAT

Are they generally patriotic, generally \*un\*patriotic, or no more one than the other?

1 Generally patriotic

- 2 Generally \*un\*patriotic
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENPBINT

Are they concerned mainly about the public interest, concerned mainly about making profits, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Concerned mainly about public interest
- 2 Concerned mainly about making profits
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

SKIPTO NPDAYS

C: \*\*\* START OF FIFTH MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTWELLB

Next, I'd like to ask you about how national network TV news organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News covered the September 11th terrorist attack.

Would you say these network TV news organizations were generally concerned about the nation's well-being in their coverage of the attack, generally \*un\*concerned, or no more concerned than unconcerned?

- 1 Generally concerned
- 2 Generally \*un\*concerned
- 3 No more fair than unfair
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTMYINT

Did these network TV news organizations generally watch out for \*your\* interests in their coverage of the attack, generally \*not\* watch out for your interests, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally watch out for my interests
- 2 Generally do \*not\* watch out for my interests
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTPAT

Were they generally patriotic, generally \*un\*patriotic, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally patriotic
- 2 Generally \*un\*patriotic
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
ATTPBINT

Were they concerned mainly about the public interest, concerned mainly about making profits, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Concerned mainly about public interest
- 2 Concerned mainly about making profits
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

SKIPTO NPDAYS

C: \*\*\* START OF SIXTH MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERY \*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*  
FLAWELLB

Next, I'd like to ask you about how national network TV news organizations like ABC News, NBC News, and CBS News covered the vote count in Florida during the 2000 presidential election.

Would you say these network TV news organizations were generally concerned about the nation's well-being in their coverage of the Florida vote count, generally \*un\*concerned, or no more concerned than unconcerned?

- 1 Generally concerned
- 2 Generally \*un\*concerned
- 3 No more fair than unfair
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLAMYINT

Did these network TV news organizations generally watch out for \*your\* interests in covering the Florida vote count, generally \*not\* watch out for your interests, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally watch out for my interests
- 2 Generally do \*not\* watch out for my interests
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

FLAPAT

Were they generally patriotic, generally \*un\*patriotic, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Generally patriotic
- 2 Generally \*un\*patriotic
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

\*\*\*\*\*

FLAPBINT

Were they concerned mainly about the public interest, concerned mainly about making profits, or no more one than the other?

- 1 Concerned mainly about public interest
- 2 Concerned mainly about making profits
- 3 No more one than the other
- x Don't know/No answer
- r Refused

C: \*\*\* END OF MEDIA CREDIBILITY EXPERIMENT BATTERIES \*\*\*

C: BATTERY: DEMOGRAPHICS (VERSION =1 OR 2)

\*\*\*\*\*

NPDAYS

Now just some final questions to help us analyze the poll's results.

Out of the past seven days - between today and this time last week - how many days did you read or look at a daily newspaper?

- 1 One
- 2 Two
- 3 Three
- 4 Four
- 5 Five
- 6 Six
- 7 Seven
- 8 None
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

NATVDAYS

Out of the past seven days - between today and this time last week - how many days did you watch a national nightly television news program such as those anchored by Dan

Rather, Tom Brokaw, or Peter Jennings?

- 1 One
- 2 Two
- 3 Three
- 4 Four
- 5 Five
- 6 Six
- 7 Seven
- 8 None
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

NATINT

How interested are you in national politics and national affairs? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, slightly interested or not at all interested?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Slightly interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

LIBCON

Many people feel that their political views are too complex to describe with a single label. But if you had to choose one of the following categories, how would you describe your political orientation? Are you far left, liberal, middle of the road, conservative, or far right?

- 1 Far left
- 2 Liberal
- 3 Middle of the road
- 4 Conservative
- 5 Far right
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

PARTYID

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or something else?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

IF (PARTYID = 1) SKIPTO STRONREP  
IF (PARTYID = 2) SKIPTO STRONDEM  
IF (PARTYID = 3) SKIPTO INDLEAN  
SKIPTO EDUC

C: MAIN

\*\*\*\*\*

STRONREP

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

- 1 Strong Republican
- 2 Not very strong Republican
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

SKIPTO EDUC

C: ALTERNATE

\*\*\*\*\*

STRONDEM

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

- 1 Strong Democrat
- 2 Not very strong Democrat
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

SKIPTO EDUC

C: ALTERNATE

\*\*\*\*\*

INDLEAN

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, the Democratic Party, or neither?

- 1 Closer to Republicans
- 2 Closer to Democrats
- 3 Neither
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*

EDUC

What is the last grade in school you completed?  
(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Never went to school
- 2 Elementary school (1-8)

- 3 Some high school (9-11)
- 4 High school graduate (12)
- 5 Some trade school
- 6 Some college
- 7 College graduate
- 8 Some graduate study
- 9 Master's degree
- 10 Doctor's degree
- 33 Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- 27 Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

(TYPE ANSWER HERE:        )

(THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO CONTINUE)

\*\*\*\*\*  
 YEARBORN

What year were you born?

(TYPE ANSWER HERE: 19        )

(IF PERSON REFUSES, TYPE IN A SINGLE ZERO)

\*\*\*\*\*  
 TNEYARS

How many years have you lived in Tennessee?  
 (ENTER 0 IF LESS THAN 1)

(TYPE ANSWER HERE:        )

(THE PRESS "ENTER" TO CONTINUE)

(ENTER '0' IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR)

\*\*\*\*\*  
 COUNTY

Which county do you live in?

- |              |             |               |               |               |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 Anderson   | 20 Decatur  | 39 Henderson  | 58 Marion     | 77 Sequatchie |
| 2 Bedford    | 21 DeKalb   | 40 Henry      | 59 Marshall   | 78 Sevier     |
| 3 Benton     | 22 Dickson  | 41 Hickman    | 60 Maury      | 79 Shelby     |
| 4 Bledsoe    | 23 Dyer     | 42 Houston    | 61 Meigs      | 80 Smith      |
| 5 Blount     | 24 Fayette  | 43 Humphreys  | 62 Monroe     | 81 Stewart    |
| 6 Bradley    | 25 Fentress | 44 Jackson    | 63 Montgomery | 82 Sullivan   |
| 7 Campbell   | 26 Franklin | 45 Jefferson  | 64 Moore      | 83 Sumner     |
| 8 Cannon     | 27 Gibson   | 46 Johnson    | 65 Morgan     | 84 Tipton     |
| 9 Carroll    | 28 Giles    | 47 Knox       | 66 Obion      | 85 Trousdale  |
| 10 Carter    | 29 Grainger | 48 Lake       | 67 Overton    | 86 Unicoi     |
| 11 Cheatham  | 30 Greene   | 49 Lauderdale | 68 Perry      | 87 Union      |
| 12 Chester   | 31 Grundy   | 50 Lawrence   | 69 Pickett    | 88 Van Buren  |
| 13 Claiborne | 32 Hamblen  | 51 Lewis      | 70 Polk       | 89 Warren     |
| 14 Clay      | 33 Hamilton | 52 Lincoln    | 71 Putnam     | 90 Washington |

15 Cocks	34 Hancock	53 Loudon	72 Rhea	91 Wayne
16 Coffee	35 Hardeman	54 McMinn	73 Roane	92 Weakley
17 Crockett	36 Hardin	55 McNairy	74 Robertson	93 White
18 Cumberland	37 Hawkins	56 Macon	75 Rutherford	94 Williamson
19 Davidson	38 Haywood	57 Madison	76 Scott	95 Wilson

[TYPE ANSWER HERE:            THEN PRESS "ENTER" TO CONTINUE. ENTER 99 IF NO ANSWER]

\*\*\*\*\*  
HISPANIC

Do you consider yourself of Hispanic origin or descent?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*  
RACE

Do you consider yourself white, black or African-American, Asian, Native-American or some other race or races?

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African-American
- 3 Asian or Pacific Islander
- 4 Native American or Alaskan Native
- 5 Other
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*  
EMPLOY

As of last week, were you working full-time, working part-time, going to school, keeping house, retired, or something else?

(IF MORE THAN ONE, RECORD FIRST ANSWER ON THE LIST)

- 1 Working full-time (35 hours/week or more)
- 2 Working part-time
- 3 Employed, but on vacation, sick, etc.
- 4 Unemployed/laid off
- 5 Retired
- 6 In school
- 7 Keeping house
- 8 Other
- x Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)
- r Refused/not applicable (volunteered)

\*\*\*\*\*  
INCOME

I'm going to read some income categories. I'd like you to stop me when I read the category that best describes your total household income for last year. Was it ... (READ CATEGORIES)

- 1 10,000 or less
- 2 10,001 to 15,000
- 3 15,001 to 20,000
- 4 20,001 to 25,000
- 5 25,001 to 30,000
- 6 30,001 to 35,000
- 7 35,001 to 40,000
- 8 40,001 to 45,000
- 9 45,001 to 50,000
- 10 50,001 to 75,000
- 11 75,001 to 99,999
- 12 100,000 or more
- 27 Refused/not applicable (volunteered)
- 33 Don't know/no opinion (volunteered)

[TYPE ANSWER HERE: THEN PRESS "ENTER" TO CONTINUE]

SECONDS = TIMEDIFF (START SYSTIME)  
MINUTES = (SECONDS/60)  
INTDATE = SYSDATE

\*\*\*\*\*  
GENDER

That's the end of the interview. I really appreciate your time. Goodbye.

(HANG UP, THEN, WITHOUT ASKING, RECORD WHAT YOU PERCEIVE TO BE THE RESPONDENT'S GENDER)

- 1 (DO NOT READ) MALE
- 2 (DO NOT READ) FEMALE

\*\*\*\*\*  
CALLERID

ALL DONE! PLEASE TYPE IN THE LAST FOUR DIGITS OF YOUR STUDENT ID NUMBER, THEN PRESS 'ENTER' TO FINISH.

NOTE: This interview lasted

minutes

AREACODX "Area Code"  
PHONEX "Phone Number" (OMITTED FROM FINAL DATASET FOR PRIVACY)  
FIPSCODE "FIPS"  
MSACOD "MSA"